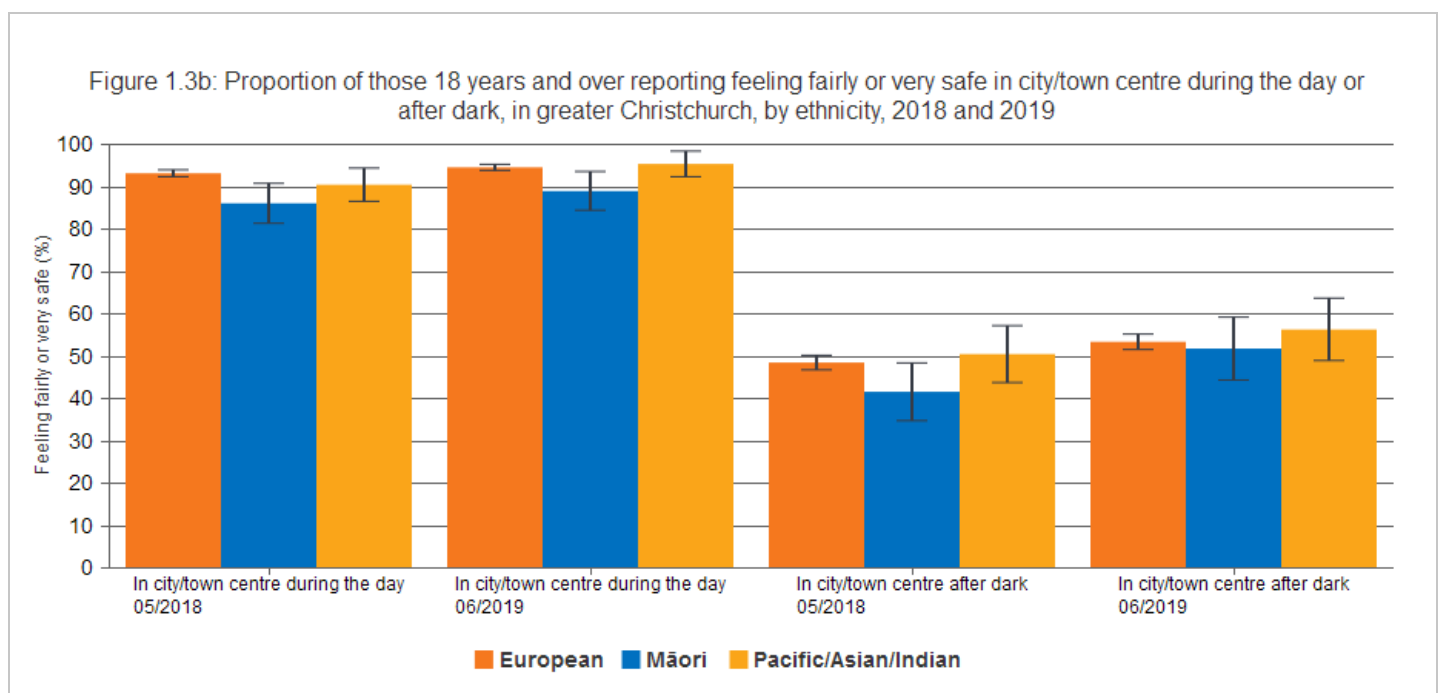
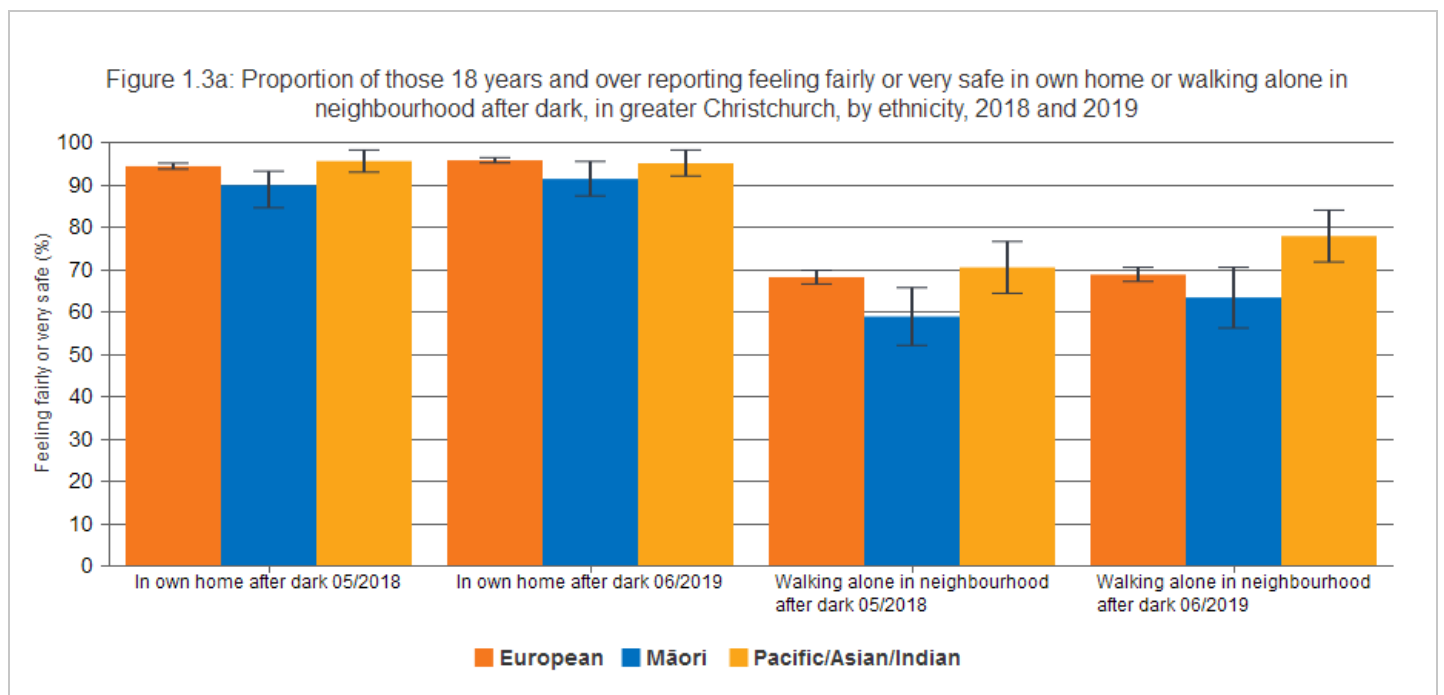


Perceptions of safety: Breakdown by ethnicity

Downloaded from <https://www.canterburywellbeing.org.nz/our-wellbeing/safety/perceptions-of-safety/#link-breakdown-by-ethnicity> on 13/12/2019 4:39 AM



Figures 1.3a and 1.3b show perceptions of safety, by ethnicity, in 2018 and 2019. A similar pattern can be seen across all four

situations: Māori respondents generally reported lower levels of perceived safety (proportion feeling fairly or very safe) than European and Pacific/Asian/Indian respondents (but the differences are generally not statistically significant). However, Figure 1.3a does show a statistically significantly lower proportion of Māori respondents reporting feeling fairly or very safe when walking alone in their neighbourhood after dark, compared with both European respondents and Pacific/Asian/Indian respondents, in 2018 (58.9%, 68.2%, and 70.5%, respectively), and Pacific/Asian/Indian respondents in 2019 (63.4% and 77.9%, respectively).

Data Sources for Perceptions of safety

Source: Canterbury District Health Board.

Survey/data set: Canterbury Wellbeing Survey to 2019. Access publicly available data from the Community and Public Health (Canterbury DHB) website www.cph.co.nz/your-health/wellbeing-survey/

Source data frequency: Annually.

Metadata for the Perceptions of safety indicator is available at <https://www.canterburywellbeing.org.nz/index-data>

REFERENCES

This is the full reference list for **Safety**.

- 1 Department of Justice Equality and Law Reform (2009) *Fear of Crime in Ireland and its Impact on Quality of Life: A Report Commissioned by the National Crime Council* Dublin: The Department of Justice, Equality and Law Reform
- 2 Schweitzer J, Kim J, Mackin J (1999) The impact of the built environment on crime and fear of crime in urban neighbourhoods. *Journal of Urban Technology* 6: 59–73.
- 3 Taylor R (1995) The impact of crime on communities. *The American Academy of Political and Social Science* 593: 28–45.
- 4 Parkes A, Kearns A, Atkinson R (2002) What makes people dissatisfied with their neighbourhoods? *Urban Studies* 39: 2413–2438.
- 5 Permentier M, Bolt G, van Ham M (2011) Determinants of neighbourhood satisfaction and perception of neighbourhood reputation. *Urban Studies* 48: 977–996.
- 6 Porter M (1996) The competitive advantage of the inner city. In: Gate RL, Stout F, editors. *The city reader*. 5 ed. Oxford: Routledge.
- 7 Turner R (1999) Entrepreneurial neighborhood initiatives: political capital in community development. *Economic Development Quarterly* 13: 15–22.
- 8 McGahey R (1986) Economic conditions, neighborhood organization, and urban crime. *Communities and Crime* 8: 231–270.
- 9 Waldegrave C, Waldegrave K (2009) *Healthy families, young minds and developing brains: enabling all children to reach their potential*. Wellington: Families Commission.
- 10 Currie J, Widom CS (2010) Long-term consequences of child abuse and neglect on adult economic well-being. *Child Maltreatment* 15: 111–120.
- 11 Springer KW, Sheridan J, Kuo D, Carnes M (2003) The Long-term Health Outcomes of Childhood Abuse. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 18: 864–870.
- 12 Gilbert R, Widom CS, Browne K, Fergusson D, Webb E, et al. (2009) Burden and consequences of child maltreatment in high-income countries. *The Lancet* 373: 68–81.
- 13 Infometrics Ltd. (2008) *The nature of economic costs from child abuse and neglect in New Zealand: A report by Infometrics for Every Child Counts (ECC discussion Paper 1, June)*. Wellington: Every Child Counts.
- 14 Ferraro KF (1995) *Fear of Crime: Interpreting Victimization Risk*. Albany, State University of New York: University of New York Press.
- 15 Jewkes Y (2011) *Key approaches to criminology*. Los Angeles ; London: SAGE.
- 16 Pink B (2011) *Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification (ANZSOC) Australia 2011 (Third edition)*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.
- 17 Kelley BT, Thornberry TP, Smith CA (1997) *In the wake of childhood maltreatment*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.
- 18 Oranga Tamariki (2018) Oranga Tamariki notifications assessments: Total and distinct children and young people with reports of concern requiring further action, by notifier type, for last two financial years www.msd.govt.nz/about-msd-and-our-work/publications-resources/statistics/cyff/investigations-and-assessments.html. In: Ministry of Social Development, editor.
- 19 Gilbert R, Fluke J, O'Donnell M, Gonzalez-Izquierdo A, Brownell M, et al. (2012) Child maltreatment: variation in trends and policies in six developed countries. *The Lancet* 379: 758–772.
- 20 Gilbert R, Kemp A, Thoburn J, Sidebotham P, Radford L, et al. (2009) Recognising and responding to child maltreatment. *The Lancet* 373: 167–180.
- 21 Gilbert R, Widom CS, Browne K, Fergusson D, Webb E, et al. (2009) Burden and consequences of child maltreatment in high-income countries. *The Lancet* 373: 68–81.
- 22 MacMillan HL, Wathen CN, Barlow J, Fergusson DM, Leventhal JM, et al. (2009) Interventions to prevent child maltreatment and associated impairment. *The Lancet* 373: 250–266.
- 23 Gulliver P, Fanslow J (2012) *Measurement of family violence at a population level: What might be needed to develop reliable and valid family violence indicators?* Auckland: New Zealand Family Violence Clearinghouse, the University of Auckland.
- 24 Gulliver P, Fanslow J (2013) *Family violence indicators: Can administrative data sets be used to measure trends in family violence in New*

- 25 Lauritsen JL, Rezey ML (2018) Victimization Trends and Correlates: Macro- and Microinfluences and New Directions for Research. *Annual Review of Criminology* 1: 103-121.
- 26 OECD Family Database (2013) SF3.4: Family violence. In: OECD - Social Policy Division - Directorate of Employment LaSA, editor.
- 27 Bachman R, Saltzman L (1995) *Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report: violence against women: Estimates from the redesigned survey (NCJ-154348)*. Washington, DC: Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- 28 Bowes L, Arseneault L, Maughan B, Taylor A, Caspi A, et al. (2009) School, neighborhood, and family factors are associated with children's bullying involvement: a nationally representative longitudinal study. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 48: 545-553.
- 29 Hipp JR, Bauer DJ, Curran PJ, Bollen KA (2004) Crimes of Opportunity or Crimes of Emotion? Testing Two Explanations of Seasonal Change in Crime. *Social Forces* 82: 1333-1372.