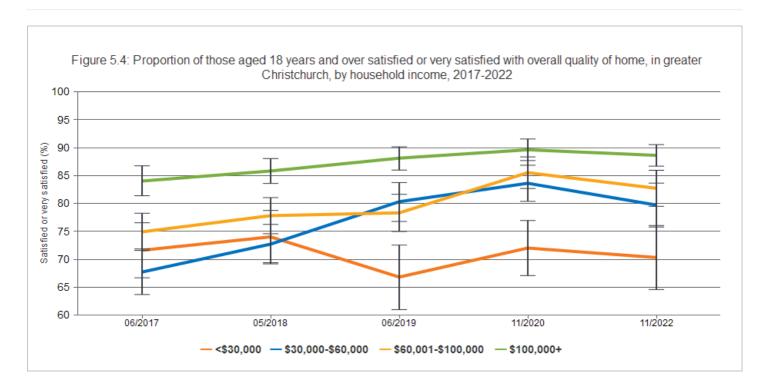


## Housing quality: Breakdown by income

Downloaded from https://www.canterburywellbeing.org.nz/our-wellbeing/housing/housing-quality/#link-breakdown-by-income on 18/04/2024 11:40 AM



The figure shows an overall pattern of increased satisfaction with the quality of the home with increasing household income. The proportion of respondents in the less than \$30,000 income bracket satisfied or very satisfied with housing quality was statistically significantly lower than that for respondents from the two higher income groups in 2022.

## **Data Sources for Housing quality**

Source: Te Whatu Ora Waitaha Canterbury - formerly the Canterbury District Health Board.

**Survey/data set:** Canterbury Wellbeing Survey to 2022. Access publicly available data from the Te Mana Ora | Community and Public Health website www.cph.co.nz/your-health/wellbeing-survey/

Source data frequency: Annually.

Metadata for the Housing quality indicator is available at https://www.canterburywellbeing.org.nz/index-data

## REFERENCES

## This is the full reference list for Housing.

- 1 Ministry of Social Development (2016) The Social Report 2016: Te pūrongo oranga tangata. Wellington: Ministry of Social Development.
- 2 Howden-Chapman P (2004) Housing standards: A glossary of housing and health. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 58: 162-168.
- 3 National Health Committee (1998) *The social, cultural and economic determinants of health in New Zealand: Action to improve health.*Wellington: The National Advisory Committee on Health and Disability.
- 4 Thomson H, Thomas S, Sellstrom E,Petticrew M (2013) Housing improvements for health and associated socio-economic outcomes. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* Cd008657.
- 5 Baker MG, Goodyear R, Telfar Barnard L,Howden-Chapman P (2012) *The Distribution of Household Crowding in New Zealand: An analysis based on 1991 to 2006 Census data*. Wellington: He Kainga Oranga / Housing and Health Research Programme, University of Otago.
- 6 Carter D, Sharp S,British Medical Association (2003) Housing and health: Building for the future. London: British Medical Association.
- **7** Howden-Chapman P, Matheson A, Crane J, Viggers H, Cunningham M, et al. (2007) Effect of insulating existing houses on health inequality: Cluster randomised study in the community. *BMJ* 334: 460.
- 8 Howden-Chapman P, Pierse N, Nicholls S, Gillespie-Bennett J, Viggers H, et al. (2008) Effects of improved home heating on asthma in community dwelling children: Randomised controlled trial. *BMJ* 337.
- 9 Mitchell I,O'Malley S (2004) How affordable is housing in New Zealand and what strategies are available to reduce housing stress? Social Policy, Research and Evaluation Conference, 25–26 November. Wellington.
- 10 Bentley A,He kāinga ora he hapori ora | Ministry of Housing And Urban Development (2022) Change in housing affordability indicators Concepts, sources, and methods. Wellington: He kāinga ora, he hapori ora | Ministry of Housing And Urban Development.
- 11 Ministry of Business Innovation Employment (2017) Housing Affordability in New Zealand: Methodology of HAM version 1.0 10 May 2017. Wellington: Ministry Of Business, Innovation & Employment.
- 12 Miller S, Suie S,Bycroft C (2018) Comparing housing information from census and tenancy bond data. Wellington: Statistics New Zealand.
- 13 Baker MG, McDonald A, Zhang J,Howden-Chapman P (2013) Infectious Diseases Attributable to Household Crowding in New Zealand: A systematic review and burden of disease estimate. Wellington:.
- 14 Crothers C, Kearns R, Lindsey D (1993) Housing in Manukau City: Overcrowding, Poor Housing and Their Consequences Working Papers in Sociology, University of Auckland 27.
- 15 Evans GW (2003) The built environment and mental health. Journal of Urban Health 80: 536-555.
- 16 Te Whatu Ora | Health New Zealand Waitaha Canterbury (2023) The Canterbury Wellbeing Survey: Report prepared by NielsenIQ for Te Whatu Ora and partnering agencies. Christchurch: Te Whatu Ora | Waitaha Canterbury.