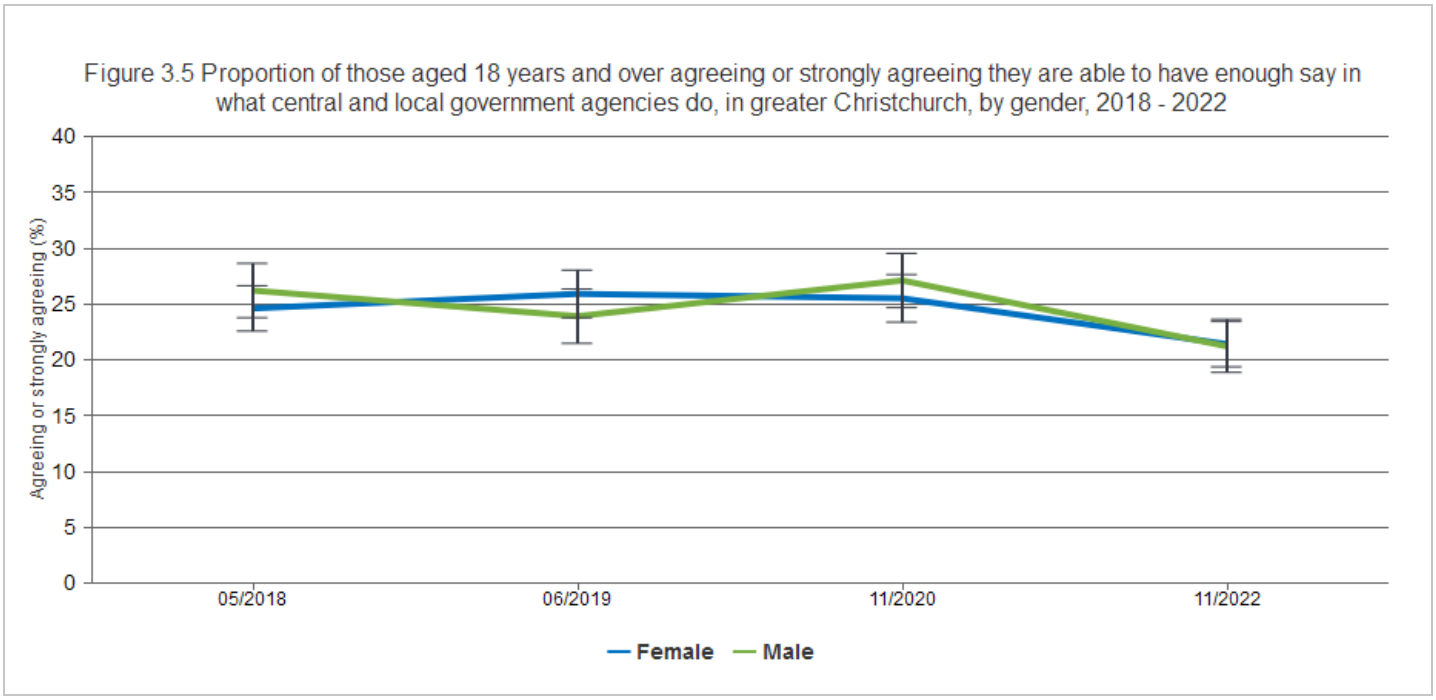
Influencing central and local government: Breakdown by gender

Downloaded from https://www.canterburywellbeing.org.nz/our-wellbeing/civic-engagement/influencing-central-and-local-government/#link-breakdown-by-gender on 29/03/2024 10:50 PM



The figure shows that a similar proportion of female and male respondents agreed or strongly agreed they can have enough say in what central and local government agencies do (in 2022, females 21.4%; males 21.2%).

Data Sources for Influencing central and local government

Source: Te Whatu Ora Waitaha Canterbury.
Survey/data set: Canterbury Wellbeing Survey to 2022. Access publicly available data from Te Mana Ora | Community and Public Health website www.cph.co.nz/your-health/wellbeing-survey/
Source data frequency: Annually.

Metadata for the Influencing central and local government indicator is available at https://www.canterburywellbeing.org.nz/index-data

REFERENCES

This is the full reference list for **Civic Engagement**.

1 Community and Public Health (2011) Christchurch city health profile: democratic participation. Christchurch: Canterbury District Health Board.

2 Blais A, Young R, Lapp M (2003) The calculus of voting: An empirical test. *European Journal of Political Research* 37: 181-201.

3 Dalton RJ (2013) *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press.

4 Niemi RG, Craig SC, Mattei F (1991) Measuring Internal Political Efficacy in the 1988 National Election Study. *The American Political Science Review* 85: 1407-1413.

5 Robert Putnam (1993) *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

6 Solijonov A (2016) *Voter Turnout Trends around the World*. Stockholm, Sweden: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance.

7 Department of Internal Affairs (2016) The Social Report 2016: Te pūrongo oranga tangata. Wellington: Department of Internal Affairs.

8 Robert Putnam (2000) *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community* New York: Simon and Schuster.

9 OECD (2019) Voting, in Society at a Glance 2019: OECD Social Indicators, OECD Publishing, Paris.

10 Electoral Commission (2021) *Report of the Electoral Commission on the 2020 General Election and referendums: Provided in accordance with section 8(1) of the Electoral Act 1993*. Wellington: Ministry of Justice.

11 NZ Electorate Boundary Review (2020) Report of the Representation Commission 2020. Wellington.

© Crown copyright 2024